



LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB101

Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper I
Jurisprudence-I

The Course Outcome is

1. To apprise the students about different legal theories;
2. To expose the students about different schools and thought in legal discourse;
3. To apprise the students about various sources of law.

Unit –I: Introduction

(Lecture-12)

Nature and scope of Jurisprudence
Need for study of Jurisprudence

Linkage between Jurisprudence and other sciences

Unit – II: Schools of Jurisprudence

(Lecture-12)

Natural Law with Indian Perspective Analytical Positivism, Pure Theory, Legal Realism
Historical Jurisprudence

Unit – III: School of Jurisprudence-II

(Lecture-12)

Sociological Jurisprudence with Indian Perspective, Administration of Justice

Civil and Criminal Justice System Unit – IV: Sources of Law

(Lecture-12)

Custom, Legislation, Precedent Books

Boderheimer-Jurisprudence-The Philosophy & Method of Law (1996) Universal, Delhi

R.W.M. Dias-Jurisprudence (1994) Indian Reprint-Adithya Books, Delhi Fitzgerald-

Salmond on Jurisprudence (1999), Tripathi, Bombay

Dhyani SN-Jurisprudence-A Study of Indian Legal Theory (1985)

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LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: LLB102

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper II

Law of Contract-I

The course outcome is

1. To develop understanding of formation of contract;
2. To expose students about basic legal principles of vitiating factors in formation of contract;
3. To develop general and special knowledge of remedies for breach of contract & enforcement of contract

Unit I: Formation of Contract

(Lecture-12)

Meaning and nature of contract Offer/Proposal: Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation of treat Acceptance: Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions

Unit II: Consideration and Capacity

(Lecture-12)

Consideration: Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract, Exception Section 2(d) 25 Capacity to enter into a contract; Minor's Position, Nature/effect of minor's agreements.

Unit III: Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract

(Lecture-12)

Free Consent Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake Unlawful consideration and object Effect of void, voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreement/contracts Discharge of Contracts Performance Time and Place of performance Agreement Impossibility of performance and frustration Breach: Anticipatory & Present

Unit IV: Remedies and Quasi Contracts

(Lecture-12)

Remedies: Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific Performance, Quantum Meruit. Quasi Contract (Section 68-72)

Act: Indian Contract Act, 1872

Books

1. Beatesen (ed.)-Anson's Law of Contract: (27th Ed. 1998)
2. Anson-Law of Contract (1998), Universal, Delhi
3. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act
4. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co.(Lucknow)
5. S.K.Kapoor- Samvidha Vidhi (Hindi)

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LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB103

Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper III
Law of Tort-I

The course outcome is

1. To develop the understanding of Tort and civil wrong;
2. To expose the students about the basic principles of law of tort;
3. To apprise the students about wrong and remedies for the same

Unit-I: Introduction and Principle in Tort

(Lecture-12)

Nature & Definition of Tort, Development of Tort, Tort distinguished from Contract, Crime and Breach of Trust, Cyber tort

Unit-II: General Condition of Liability in Tort

(Lecture-12)

Wrongful Act, Legal Damage, Damnum sine Injuria, Injuria sine Damnum, Legal Remedy-Ubi jus ibi remedium, Mental Element in Tort, Motive, Intention, Malice and its Kinds, Malfeasance, Misfeasance and non-feasance, Fault whether essential

Unit III: Justification of Tort

(Lecture-12)

Volenti non fit injuria, Act of God, Inevitable accidents, Plaintiff's default, Private defence, Judicial and Quasi-Judicial Act, Parental and Quasi-Parental authority, Acts causing slight harm

Unit-IV: Remedies and Damages

(Lecture-12)

Personal Capacity, Who can not sue, Who can not be sued, General Remedies in Tort, Damages and its kinds Remoteness of Damage (In Re Prolemis & Wagon Mount Case) Judicial and Extra Judicial Remedies Joint Tort feasons Vicarious Liability

Books

1. Salmond & Heuston-On the Law of Torts (2000), Universal, Delhi
2. D.D.Basu, The Law of Torts (1982) Kamal, Calcutta.
3. Winfield & Jolowiz on Tort (1999) Sweet and Maxwell, London
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law-The Law of Torts (1997) Universal, Delhi
5. R.K.Bangia, Law of Torts

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LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: LLB104

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper IV

Family Law-I

Hindu Law

The course outcome is

1. To expose students about concepts and idea of Hindu & Muslim Law;
2. To apprise the students about the Family in Hindu & Muslim Law and its matrimonial issues;
3. To expose the students about maintenance and legitimacy.

Unit-I

(Lecture-12)

Nature , Who is Hindu & Sources of Hindu Law, Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: (Sec.5-23)

Unit –II

(Lecture-12)

Maintenance Under Hindu Marriage Act (Sec.24 & 25), Maintenance Under Hindu Adoption And Maintenance Act, 1956 (Sec.18, 19 & 20)

Adoption: Essential & Effect (Sec.6 to 12 of HA&MA, 1956)

Kinds and Powers of guardian under Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956 (Sec.6-13)

Muslim Law

Unit –III

(Lecture-12)

Nature & Sources of Muslim Law, Who is Muslim?

Muslim Marriage: Essentials, Option of puberty, Kinds of Marriage under Sunni Law & Shia Law, Mehr:

Definition, Concept, Kinds of Dower, Rights of Wife in case of Unpaid Mehr

Unit-IV: Divorce

(Lecture-12)

Classification of Divorce, Maintenance of Wife Under Muslim personal law, Cr.P.C and Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986, Parentage and Legitimacy, Kinds and Powers of guardian

Acts

1. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
2. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
3. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
3. Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986

Books

1. J.D.M. Derrett- Hindu Law
2. Mulla -Hindu Law, (18th Ed. 2002) Butterworth Publication
3. Paras Diwan, Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency
4. Dr.R.K.Singh, Hindu Law (Hindi), Allahabad Law Agency
5. Kusum & P.P.Sexena, Lecture on Hindu Law, Butterworths Publication

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LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB105

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**Paper V
Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita-I**

Course Outcome

1. To expose students about concept & elements of crimes;
2. To apprise the students about the justified crimes and general exceptions;
3. To expose the students about inchoate offences, punishment and newly introduced offences etc.

Unit-1: Introduction to Substantive Criminal Law & its Basics & Punishments (Lectures 12)

- Brief History of Criminal Law of India.
- Mens Rea: Meaning, Concept, Applicability & Non-applicability
- Crime: Meaning, Concept, Elements, Importance
- Stages: Stages of commission on Crime & Theories of Commission of Crime
- Organised Crime (sec-111)
- Petty Organised Crime (sec-112)
- Crime of Terrorism and Terrorist act (sec-113)
- Punishment-Definition, Kinds, Theories

Unit-II: General Exceptions & Private Defence (Lectures 12)

- General Exception: Meaning, Nature, Scope, Applicability
- Excusable Offences: Statutory Provisions (secs-14-33)
- Private Defence: Meaning, Object, Significance
- Justifiable Offences: Statutory Provisions (secs-34 to 44)

Unit-III: General Explanations, Offences against public tranquility and offence against state (Lectures 12)

- Group Liability/Joint Liability: Common Intention (sec-3(5) to (9))
- Unlawful Assembly (sec-189)
- Common Object (sec-190)
- Rioting (sec-191)
- Affray (sec-194)
- Promoting enmity between different groups (sec-196)
- Act endangering sovereignty, unity and integrity of India (sec-152)

Unit-IV: Abetment Criminal Conspiracy and Offences Affecting Public Health and Safety (Lectures-12)

- Abetment (sec-45-57)
- Criminal Conspiracy (sec-61)
- Public Nuisance (sec-270)
- Rash Driving (sec-281)

References

Recommended Books:

1. Pillai, PSA, Criminal Law
2. Jeroma Hall, Principles of Criminal Law
3. R.C.Nigam, Criminal Law
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law, Indian Penal Code
5. K.D.Gaur, Criminal Law cases and materials
6. Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 (Replacing Indian Penal Code, 1860)

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LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB106

Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper VI
Constitutional Law Of India-I

The course outcome is

1. To expose students about concepts in Constitutional Law;
2. To apprise the students about the basic cannons of constitutional law like Rule of Law and separation of powers;
3. To expose the students about organs of state, Emergency Provisions;
4. To apprise the students about Contractual and Tortious liability of state.

Unit-I: Constitution

(Lecture-12)

Definition and Classification, Sources of Constitution, Constitutional Conventions Salient features of Indian Constitution, Rule of Law, Separation of powers

Unit-II: Distributive of Powers between Center and States

(Lecture-12)

Legislative Powers - Administrative Powers - Financial Power

Doctrine of Territorial Nexus–Doctrine of Harmonious Construction–Doctrine of Pith and Substance-

Doctrine of Repugnancy

Unit-III: Constitutional Organs

(Lecture-12)

(i) Parliament (ii) Parliamentary Sovereignty (iii) Parliamentary Privileges (iv) Anti Defection Law (v)

Executive Power (vi) Collective Responsibility of Cabinet (vii) Judiciary-Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts (viii) Independence of Judiciary

(ix) Public Interest Litigation (x) Power of Judicial Review (xi) Doctrine of Political Question

Unit-IV:

(Lecture-12)

Emergency Provisions, Amendment of Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure, Contractual and Tortious Liability of State, Right to Property and Freedom of Trade & Commerce

Act

1. The Constitution of India, 1950

Books

1. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, 2001 Wadhwa, Nagpur
2. H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay
3. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co. Lko.
4. M.P.Jain, Constitution of India, Wadhwa Nagpur
5. B.K.Sharma, Introduction to Constitution of India, Prentice Hall.

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LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: LLB107

Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper VII
Public International Law-I**

The course outcome is

1. To expose students about basic concepts and theories of International law;
2. To apprise the students about the recognition, succession, law of Sea;
3. To expose the students about extradition and Diplomatic Agents.

Unit- I

(Lecture-12)

Definition and nature, General and Regional rules of International Law, Distinction between public International Law and Private International Law, Hugo Grotius, Is International Law true Law? Sanctions of observance of International Law, Sources of International Law (Article 38, Statute of the International Court of Justice), Relationship between international law and municipal law (Monism, Dualism, British, American and Indian Practice), Subject of international law (Various theories), Individual as subject of international law. The essential characteristics of a State in International Law, Micro States, Sovereignty of States, Condominium, Vassal States and protectorates, Holy See, Commonwealth of Nations.

Unit- II

(Lecture-12)

Recognition-Definition of State Recognition, Recognition of Government, Theories of Recognition, Recognition De Jure and De Facto, The Duty to Recognize, Legal Effect of Recognition, Withdrawal of Recognition, Retroactive effect of Recognition.

States Succession: Definition and Kinds of Succession, consequences of state succession, Succession in respect of International Organisation.

Intervention: Definition and its Prohibition, Grounds of Intervention. Intervention by invitation. State Jurisdiction-Territorial Jurisdiction and its limitations.

State Responsibility-Kinds of State Responsibility, Consequences of State Responsibility.

Unit- III:

(Lecture-12)

State Territory: Concept, modes of acquisition, International Rivers

Air Space: Various Theories, Aerial Navigation (Five freedom of Air), Outer Space Treaty, 1967 Law of Sea: Maritime Belt, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf, Exclusive Economic Zone, The High Seas, Land Locked States, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Piracy.

Unit IV:

(Lecture-12)

Extradition: Definition, Purpose of Extradition, Legal Duty, Extradition of Political Offenders, Doctrine of Double Criminality, Rule of Speciality

Asylum: Meaning, Right of Asylum, Types of Asylum

Diplomatic Agents: Who are Diplomatic Agent? Classification of Heads of Mission, Function of Diplomatic Agents, The basis of Immunities and Privileges, Privileges and Immunities, Waiver of Immunity, Termination of Diplomatic Mission.

Consuls: Classification, function, privileges and Immunities. International Treaties: Meaning, kinds formation, Pacta Sunt Servanda, Rebus Sic Stantibus, Jus Cogens, Reservations and Termination.

Books

1. Starke, Introduction to International Law
2. Rebecca Wallace, International Law
3. Brownlie, Principles of International Law
4. S.K.Kapoor, Public International Law
5. M.P.Tandon, Public International Law, ALA
6. K.C.Joshi, International Law

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